

Press Release

For Immediate Release

S&P Global Reports Second Quarter Results

New York, NY, July 27, 2023 – S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI) today reported second quarter 2023 results. This earnings release and supplemental materials are available at http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings.

- Reported revenue increased 4%; Adjusted revenue, excluding Engineering Solutions, increased 7%. Vitality revenue from new or enhanced products contributed 11% of reported revenue in Q2.
- GAAP EPS decreased 44% due to gains on divestitures in Q2 2022, and adjusted diluted EPS increased 11% year over year.
- The Company is reiterating its 2023 consolidated guidance for revenue growth, operating margin, EPS, and Free Cash Flow.
- Previously announced \$1 billion ASR to be completed and additional \$500 million ASR to be launched in the coming weeks.
- Divestiture of Engineering Solutions closed on May 2, 2023.

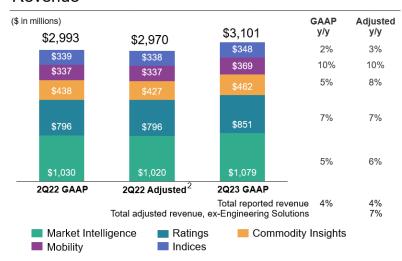
"We are pleased to deliver revenue growth in the second quarter, and we anticipate further revenue growth through the remainder of the year.

We remain focused on creating customer value through the strength of our global brands, disciplined execution, and innovative use of our proprietary and differentiated data sets and benchmarks. With the current rapid pace of technological advancement, particularly in the area of Artificial Intelligence, we have never been more excited about the potential for powerful new solutions and tools that S&P Global will soon be able to bring to our customers."

Douglas Peterson President and CEO

Revenue

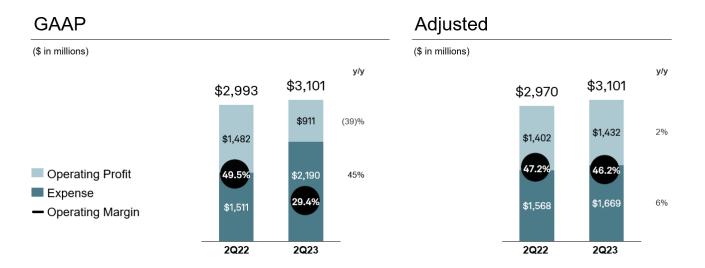
Revenue¹



Revenue increased 4% and adjusted revenue excluding Engineering Solutions increased 7%, driven by broad strength across the business. Notably, revenue from subscription products increased 8% year over year, excluding the contribution from Engineering Solutions.

- (1) Total GAAP and adjusted revenue include the impact of inter-segment eliminations of \$43M and \$41M, and a contribution from Engineering Solutions of \$96M and \$33M, in 2Q22 and 2Q23, respectively.
- (2) Adjusted revenue in 2022 excludes the contributions from businesses divested in 2022, in association with the merger with IHS Markit.

Operating Profit, Expense, and Operating Margin



Adjusted financials refer to non-GAAP adjusted metrics in all periods and exclude the impact of divestitures completed in 2Q22. All presentations of 2Q23 revenue above refer to reported revenue.

The Company's reported operating profit margin decreased approximately 20 percentage points to 29.4%, primarily due to a \$556 million gain on sale of dispositions recognized as an operating gain in the second quarter of 2022. Adjusted operating profit margin decreased 100 basis points to 46.2% primarily due to low incentive compensation accruals in the second quarter of 2022.

Earnings Per Share				
	2023	2022	y/y change	

	2Q23	2Q22	y/y cnange
GAAP Fully Diluted EPS	\$1.60	\$2.86	(44)%
Adjusted Fully Diluted EPS	\$3.12	\$2.81	+11%

GAAP diluted earnings per share decreased 44% to \$1.60 primarily due to a \$556 million gain on dispositions in the second quarter of 2022.

Adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 11% to \$3.12 primarily due to a 6% decrease in fully diluted shares outstanding. Currency positively impacted adjusted diluted EPS by \$0.04. The largest non-core adjustments to earnings in the second quarter of 2023 were for deal-related amortization and a pre-tax loss on the sale of Engineering Solutions.

Full-Year 2023 Outlook

	GAAP	Adjusted
Revenue growth	10% - 12%	4% - 6%
Corporate Unallocated expense	\$350 - \$370 million	\$150 - \$160 million
Deal-related amortization	n/a	\$1.08 - \$1.09 billion
Operating profit margin	34.0% - 35.0%	45.5% - 46.5%
Interest expense, net	\$360 - \$370 million	\$360 - \$370 million
Tax rate	22.5% - 23.5%	21.0% - 22.0%
Diluted EPS	\$8.65 - \$8.85	\$12.35 - \$12.55
Capital expenditures	~\$140 million	~\$140 million

In addition to the above, the Company expects 2023 cash provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures and distributions to noncontrolling interest holders, in the range of \$3.7 billion to \$3.8 billion. The Company expects adjusted free cash flow, excluding certain items, in the range of \$4.2 billion to \$4.3 billion.

The Company is reiterating GAAP guidance and non-GAAP adjusted guidance for the consolidated Company for the full year 2023, for both GAAP and adjusted revenue growth, operating profit margin, tax rate, and diluted EPS, as well as non-GAAP adjusted guidance for Free Cash Flow, excluding certain items.

The Company is making minor adjustments to guidance metrics for both GAAP and adjusted Corporate Unallocated expense, and both GAAP and adjusted net interest expense which are each now expected to be approximately \$10 million higher than previous guidance.

GAAP and adjusted guidance include the contribution from Engineering Solutions in all periods up to the date of its sale on May 2, 2023.

Non-GAAP adjusted guidance excludes merger expenses and amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions. Non-GAAP adjusted guidance is provided to reflect expected financial results for the full year, with growth rate guidance presented relative to non-GAAP pro forma adjusted measures for fiscal 2022, assuming the merger with IHS Markit (and associated divestitures) had closed on January 1, 2021. For non-GAAP adjusted guidance, growth rates compare revenue in the period ending December 31, 2023 to pro forma revenue and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue for the period ended December 31, 2022.

Supplemental Information/Conference Call/Webcast Details: The Company's senior management will review the second quarter 2023 earnings results on a conference call scheduled for today, July 27, at 8:30 a.m. EDT. Additional information presented on the conference call, as well as the Company's Supplemental slide content may be found on the Company's Investor Relations Website at http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings.

The Webcast will be available live and in replay at http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings. (Please copy and paste URL into Web browser.)

Telephone access is available. U.S. participants may call (888) 603-9623; international participants may call +1 (630) 395-0220 (long-distance charges will apply). The passcode is "S&P Global" and the conference leader is Douglas Peterson. A recorded telephone replay will be available approximately two hours after the meeting concludes and will remain available until August 26, 2023. U.S. participants may call (866) 363-1806; international participants may call +1 (203) 369-0194 (long-distance charges will apply). No passcode is required.

Comparison of Adjusted Information to U.S. GAAP Information: The Company reports its financial results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). Company financial results are also presented on an as-reported basis, and on a pro forma basis as if the merger had closed on January 1, 2021, for periods including fiscal year 2022, and all other year-to-date periods that include the three months ended March 31, 2022; the pro forma basis agrees to the Company's previously filed unaudited pro forma combined condensed financial information presented in accordance with Article 11 of Regulation S-X. The Company also refers to and presents certain additional non-GAAP financial measures, within the meaning of Regulation G under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These measures are: adjusted revenue and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue; adjusted diluted EPS and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted diluted EPS; adjusted operating profit and margin and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit and margin; adjusted expenses; adjusted corporate unallocated expense and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted corporate unallocated expense; adjusted interest expense, net and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted interest expense, net; adjusted provision for income taxes and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted provision for income taxes; adjusted effective tax rate and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted effective tax rate; adjusted net income attributable to SPGI and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted net income attributable to SPGI; and cash flow provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures and distributions to noncontrolling interest holders; free cash flow, adjusted free cash flow, and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items. The Company has included reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP on Exhibits 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9. Reconciliations of certain forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to comparable GAAP measures are not available due to the challenges and impracticability with estimating some of the items. The Company is not able to provide reconciliations of such forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures because certain items required for such reconciliations are outside of the Company's control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. Because of those challenges, reconciliations of such forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures are not available without unreasonable effort.

The Company's non-GAAP measures include adjustments that reflect how management views our businesses. The Company believes these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information that, in the case of non-GAAP financial measures other than cash flow provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures and distributions to noncontrolling interest holders; free cash flow; adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items; and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items, enables investors to better compare the Company's performance across periods, and management also uses these measures internally to assess the operating performance of its business, to assess performance for employee compensation purposes and to decide how to allocate resources. The Company believes that the presentation of cash flow provided by operating activities, less capital expenditures and distributions to noncontrolling interest holders; free cash flow; adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items; and non-GAAP pro forma adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items allows investors to evaluate the cash generated from our underlying operations in a manner similar to the method used by management and that such measures are useful in evaluating the cash available to us to prepay debt, make strategic acquisitions and investments, and repurchase stock. However, investors should not consider any of these non-GAAP measures in isolation from, or as a substitute for, the financial information that the Company reports.

Forward-Looking Statements: This press release contains "forward-looking statements," as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements, including statements about the completed merger (the "Merger") between a subsidiary of the Company and IHS Markit Ltd. ("IHS Markit"), which express management's current views concerning future events, trends, contingencies or results, appear at various places in this press release and use words like "anticipate," "assume," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "future," "intend," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "strategy," "target" and similar terms, and future or conditional tense verbs like "could," "may," "might," "should," "will" and "would." For example, management may use forward-looking statements when addressing topics such as: the outcome of contingencies; future actions by regulators; changes in the Company's business strategies and methods of generating revenue; the development and performance of the Company's services and products; the expected impact of acquisitions and dispositions; the Company's effective tax rates; and the Company's cost structure, dividend policy, cash flows or liquidity.

Forward-looking statements are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in forward-looking statements include, among other things:

worldwide economic, financial, political, and regulatory conditions (including slower GDP growth or
recession, instability in the banking sector and inflation), and factors that contribute to uncertainty and
volatility, natural and man-made disasters, civil unrest, pandemics (e.g., COVID-19), geopolitical
uncertainty (including military conflict), and conditions that may result from legislative, regulatory, trade
and policy changes;

- the volatility and health of debt, equity, commodities and energy markets, including credit quality and spreads, the level of liquidity and future debt issuances, demand for investment products that track indices and assessments and trading volumes of certain exchange traded derivatives;
- the demand and market for credit ratings in and across the sectors and geographies where the Company operates;
- the Company's ability to maintain adequate physical, technical and administrative safeguards to protect
 the security of confidential information and data, and the potential for a system or network disruption that
 results in regulatory penalties and remedial costs or improper disclosure of confidential information or
 data:
- the outcome of litigation, government and regulatory proceedings, investigations and inquiries;
- concerns in the marketplace affecting the Company's credibility or otherwise affecting market perceptions
 of the integrity or utility of independent credit ratings, benchmarks, indices and other services;
- our ability to attract, incentivize and retain key employees, especially in a competitive business environment;
- the Company's exposure to potential criminal sanctions or civil penalties for noncompliance with foreign and U.S. laws and regulations that are applicable in the jurisdictions in which it operates, including sanctions laws relating to countries such as Iran, Russia, Sudan, Syria and Venezuela, anti-corruption laws such as the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the U.K. Bribery Act of 2010, and local laws prohibiting corrupt payments to government officials, as well as import and export restrictions;
- the continuously evolving regulatory environment in Europe, the United States and elsewhere around the globe affecting each of our business divisions and the products our business divisions offer, and our compliance therewith;
- the ability of the Company to implement its plans, forecasts and other expectations with respect to IHS Markit's business and realize expected synergies;
- the Company's ability to meet expectations regarding the accounting and tax treatments of the Merger;
- the Company's ability to make acquisitions and dispositions and successfully integrate the businesses we
 acquire;
- consolidation of the Company's customers, suppliers or competitors;
- the introduction of competing products or technologies by other companies;
- our ability to develop new products or technologies, to integrate our products with new technologies (e.g., artificial intelligence), or to compete with new products or technologies offered by new or existing competitors;
- the effect of competitive products and pricing, including the level of success of new product developments and global expansion;
- the impact of customer cost-cutting pressures;
- a decline in the demand for our products and services by our customers and other market participants;
- the ability of the Company, and its third-party service providers, to maintain adequate physical and technological infrastructure;
- the Company's ability to successfully recover from a disaster or other business continuity problem, such
 as an earthquake, hurricane, flood, civil unrest, protests, military conflict, terrorist attack, outbreak of
 pandemic or contagious diseases, security breach, cyber attack, data breach, power loss,
 telecommunications failure or other natural or man-made event;
- the level of merger and acquisition activity in the United States and abroad;
- the level of the Company's future cash flows and capital investments;
- the impact on the Company's revenue and net income caused by fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates; and
- the impact of changes in applicable tax or accounting requirements on the Company.

The factors noted above are not exhaustive. The Company and its subsidiaries operate in a dynamic business environment in which new risks emerge frequently. Accordingly, the Company cautions readers not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the dates on which they are made. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances arising after the date on which it is made, except as required by applicable law. Further information about the Company's businesses, including information about factors that could materially affect its results of operations and financial condition, is contained in the Company's filings with the SEC, including Item 1A, *Risk Factors*, in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K, as supplemented by Item 1A, *Risk Factors*, in our most recently filed Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

About S&P Global

S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI) provides essential intelligence. We enable governments, businesses and individuals with the right data, expertise and connected technology so that they can make decisions with conviction. From helping our customers assess new investments to guiding them through ESG and energy transition across supply chains, we unlock new opportunities, solve challenges and accelerate progress for the world.

We are widely sought after by many of the world's leading organizations to provide credit ratings, benchmarks, analytics and workflow solutions in the global capital, commodity and automotive markets. With every one of our offerings, we help the world's leading organizations plan for tomorrow, today.

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Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (dollars in millions, except per share data)

(unaudited)		T	hre	e Months			Six	Months	
		2023		2022	% Change	 2023		2022	% Change
Revenue	\$	3,101	\$	2,993	4%	\$ 6,261	\$	5,383	16%
Expenses		2,082		2,078	<u> %</u>	4,161		3,923	6%
Loss (gain) on dispositions		119		(556)	N/M	69		(1,899)	N/M
Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries		(11)		(11)	%	(25)		(15)	74%
Operating profit		911		1,482	(39)%	2,056		3,374	(39)%
Other income, net		(11)		(1)	N/M			(50)	N/M
Interest expense, net		88		90	(1)%	174		147	19%
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	<u> </u>			2	N/M			19	N/M
Income before taxes on income		834		1,391	(40)%	1,882		3,258	(42)%
Provision for taxes on income		259	_	340	(24)%	447		908	(51)%
Net income		575		1,051	(45)%	1,435		2,350	(39)%
Less: net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(64)		(79)	19%	(130)		(143)	10%
Net income attributable to S&P Global Inc.	<u>\$</u>	511	\$	972	(47)%	\$ 1,305	\$	2,207	(41)%
Earnings per share attributable to S&P Global Inc. common shareholders:									
Net income:									
Basic	\$	1.60	\$	2.87	(44)%	\$ 4.08	\$	7.19	(43)%
Diluted	\$	1.60	\$	2.86	(44)%	\$ 4.07	\$	7.17	(43)%
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:									
Basic		319.3		338.0		320.3		306.8	
Diluted		319.8		339.3		320.9		308.0	
Actual shares outstanding at period end						318.2		336.2	

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful

Note - % change in the tables throughout the exhibits are calculated off of the actual number, not the rounded number presented.

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Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)	 June 30, 2023	De	2022
Assets:			
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ 1,562	\$	1,287
Other current assets	3,158		3,082
Assets of a business held for sale ¹			1,298
Total current assets	4,720		5,667
Property and equipment, net	258		297
Right of use assets	401		423
Goodwill and other intangible assets, net	52,739		52,851
Equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries	1,792		1,752
Other non-current assets	785		794
Total assets	\$ 60,695	\$	61,784
Liabilities and Equity:			
Short-term debt	\$ 825	\$	226
Unearned revenue	3,148		3,126
Other current liabilities	2,057		2,413
Liabilities of a business held for sale ¹	_		234
Long-term debt	10,676		10,730
Lease liabilities — non-current	547		577
Deferred tax liability — non-current	3,693		4,065
Pension, other postretirement benefits and other non-current liabilities	680		669
Total liabilities	21,626		22,040
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	3,510		3,267
Total equity	35,559		36,477
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 60,695	\$	61,784

¹ Includes Engineering Solutions as of December 31, 2022.

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Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

Six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)	2023	2022
Operating Activities:		
Net income	\$ 1,435	\$ 2,350
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	49	62
Amortization of intangibles	522	379
Deferred income taxes	(384)	(91)
Stock-based compensation	97	143
Loss (gain) on dispositions	69	(1,899)
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	_	19
Other	56	106
Net changes in other operating assets and liabilities	(481)	(393)
Cash provided by operating activities	1,363	676
Investing Activities:		
Capital expenditures	(59)	(40)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(286)	275
Proceeds from dispositions	1,002	3,506
Changes in short-term investments	(1)	4
Cash provided by investing activities	656	3,745
Financing Activities:		
Additions to (payments on) short-term debt, net	552	(219)
Proceeds from issuance of senior notes, net	_	5,395
Payments on senior notes	_	(3,684)
Dividends paid to shareholders	(578)	(472)
Proceeds from noncontrolling interest holders		410
Distributions to noncontrolling interest holders	(140)	(126)
Repurchase of treasury shares	(1,501)	(8,503)
Exercise of stock options, employee withholding tax on share-based payments, and	(80)	
Cash used for financing activities	(1,747)	(69) (7,268)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	$\frac{(1,747)}{3}$	(85)
Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	275	(2,932)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of period	1,287	6,505
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at obeginning of period	\$ 1,562	\$ 3,573
Cash, Cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	Ψ 1,302	<u> </u>

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Operating Results by Segment

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)			Thre	ee Months	<u> </u>			Six	Months	
				evenue					evenue	
		2023		2022	% Change		2023		2022	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$	1,079	\$	1,030	5%	\$	2,150	\$	1,758	22%
Ratings		851		796	7%		1,675		1,663	1%
Commodity Insights		462		438	5%		970		801	21%
Mobility		369		337	10%		727		452	61%
Indices		348		339	2%		689		661	4%
Engineering Solutions		33		96	(65)%		133		129	3%
Intersegment Elimination		(41)		(43)	4%		(83)		(81)	(2)%
Total revenue	\$	3,101	\$	2,993	4%	\$	6,261	\$	5,383	16%
		2023	E.	xpenses 2022	% Change		2023	E.	xpenses 2022	% Change
Market Intelligence (a)	<u> </u>	903	\$	328	N/M	<u> </u>	1,746	\$		N/M
Market Intelligence (a) Ratings (b))	365	Ф	332	10%	Þ	713	Ф	(433) 687	4%
Commodity Insights (c)		306		297	3%		627		502	25%
Mobility (d)		301		279	8%		594		376	58%
Indices (e)		122		69	74%		225		168	34%
Engineering Solutions (f)		29		95	(70)%		114		127	(10)%
Corporate Unallocated expense (g)		216		165	31%		294		678	(57)%
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries (h)		(11)		(11)	—%		(25)		(15)	(74)%
Intersegment Elimination		(41)		(43)	4%		(83)		(81)	(2)%
Total expenses	<u> </u>	2,190	\$	1,511	45%	\$	4,205	\$	2,009	N/M
Tour expenses		2,170	<u> </u>	1,511	1370	単	1,200	<u> </u>	2,009	
		O	pera	ating Prof	fit		O	pera	ating Prof	it
		2023		2022	% Change		2023		2022	% Change
Market Intelligence (a)	\$	176	\$	702	(75)%	\$	404	\$	2,191	(82)%
Ratings (b)		486		464	5%		962		976	(1)%
Commodity Insights (c)		156		141	10%		343		299	15%
Mobility (d)		68		58	18%		133		76	74%
Indices (e)		226		270	(16)%		464		493	(6)%
Engineering Solutions (f)		4		1	N/M		19		2	N/M
Total reportable segments		1,116		1,636	(32)%		2,325		4,037	(42)%
Corporate Unallocated expense (g)		(216)		(165)	(31)%		(294)		(678)	57%
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries (h)		11		11	<u>%</u>		25		15	74%
Total operating profit	\$	911	\$	1,482	(39)%	\$	2,056	\$	3,374	(39)%

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful

⁽a) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$16 million and \$22 million, respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million and \$25 million, respectively, and an asset impairment of \$5 million. The six months ended June 30, 2023 include a gain on dispositions of \$46 million. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include gain on dispositions of \$518 million and \$1.9 billion, respectively, employee severance charges of \$13 million and \$31 million, respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million and \$15 million, respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$140 million and \$133 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$281 million and \$197 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

- (b) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$4 million and \$5 million, respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$7 million and \$12 million, respectively. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$2 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and \$4 million and \$3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (c) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$14 million and \$15 million, respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$8 million and \$20 million, respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$17 million and \$24 million, respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$4 million and \$6 million, respectively. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$33 million and \$32 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$66 million and \$45 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (d) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$3 million and \$4 million, respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million. The six months ended June 30, 2023 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include acquisition-related costs of \$3 million and \$4 million, respectively, employee severance charges of \$2 million, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$76 million and \$77 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$150 million and \$101 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (e) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$2 million and \$3 million, respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million and \$2 million, respectively. The six months ended June 30, 2023 include a gain on disposition of \$4 million. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a gain on disposition of \$38 million, employee severance charges of \$2 million and \$4 million, respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$9 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, and \$18 million and \$13 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (f) As of May 2, 2023, we completed the sale of Engineering Solutions and the results are included through that date. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$1 million and \$2 million, respectively. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$15 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2022 and \$1 million and \$19 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (g) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a loss on disposition of \$120 million, IHS Markit merger costs of \$30 million and \$66 million, respectively, lease impairments of \$15 million, employee severance charges of \$12 million and \$14 million, respectively, disposition-related costs of \$3 million and \$16 million, respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million and \$2 million, respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$117 million and \$357 million, respectively, employee severance charges of \$18 million and \$64 million, respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$4 million and \$5 million, respectively, and an asset write-off of \$3 million. The six months ended June 30, 2022 include a S&P Foundation grant of \$200 million and lease impairments of \$5 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$1 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and \$2 million and \$1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (h) Amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$14 million is included for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 and \$28 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

S&P Global

Operating Results - Non-GAAP Financial Information

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

Revenue/Adjusted Revenue/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Revenue

(unaudited)										Months	Months			
			2023		2022	% Change		2023		2022	% Change			
	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	1,079	\$	1,030	5%	\$	2,150	\$	2,049	5%			
Market Intelligence	Divestitures				(10)					(10)				
Intelligence	Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue *	\$	1,079	\$	1,020	6%	\$	2,150	\$	2,039	5%			
Datings	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	851	\$	796	7%	\$	1,675	\$	1,663	1%			
Ratings	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	851	\$	796	7%	\$	1,675	\$	1,663	1%			
	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	462	\$	438	5%	\$	970	\$	904	7%			
Commodity Insights	Divestitures				(12)				_	(12)				
Insights	Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue *	\$	462	\$	427	8%	\$	970	\$	892	9%			
Mobility	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	369	\$	337	10%	\$	727	\$	661	10%			
Withhity	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	369	\$	337	10%	\$	727	\$	661	10%			
	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	348	\$	339	2%	\$	689	\$	678	2%			
Indices	Divestitures				(1)					(1)				
	Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue *	\$	348	\$	338	3%	\$	689	\$	677	2%			
Engineering	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	33	\$	96	(65)%	\$	133	\$	194	(31)%			
Solutions	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	33	\$	96	(65)%	\$	133	\$	194	(31)%			
Intersegment	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	(41)	\$	(43)	4%	\$	(83)	\$	(85)	1%			
Elimination	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	(41)	\$	(43)	4%	\$	(83)	\$	(85)	1%			
	Revenue/Pro forma revenue *	\$	3,101	\$	2,993	4%	\$	6,261	\$	6,065	3%			
Total SPGI	Divestitures				(23)					(23)				
	Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue *	\$	3,101	\$	2,970	4%	\$	6,261	\$	6,042	4%			

Exhibit 5

Operating Profit/Adjusted Operating Profit/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Operating Profit

(unaudited)			7	Thre	e Months			;	Six	Months	
		2	2023		2022	% Change		2023		2022	% Change
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	176	\$	702	(75)%	\$	404	\$	2,175	(81)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (a)		33		(491)			7		(1,733)	
Market Intelligence	Deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		140		133			281		197	
	Divestitures			_	(8)				_	(8)	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	349	\$	336	4%	\$	692	\$	631	10%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	486	\$	464	5%	\$	962	\$	970	(1)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (b)		4		7			5		12	
Ratings	Deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		2		2			4		4	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	491	\$	473	4%	<u>\$</u>	971	\$	986	(2)%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	156	\$	141	10%	\$	343	\$	304	13%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (c)		22		21			36		45	
Commodity Insights	Deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		33		32			66		45	
	Divestitures			_	(7)				_	(7)	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	<u>\$</u>	211	\$	188	12%	\$	445	\$	388	15%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	68	\$	58	18%	\$	133	\$	112	19%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (d)		4		6			6		50	
Mobility	Deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		76		77			150		101	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	149	\$	141	5%	\$	289	\$	263	10%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	226	\$	270	(16)%	\$	464	\$	493	(6)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (e)		3		(35)			1		(27)	
Indices	Deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		9		9			18		13	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	238	\$	243	(2)%	\$	483	\$	478	1%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	4	\$	1	N/M	\$	19	\$	7	N/M
Engineering	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (f)		_		2			_		10	
Solutions	Deal-related amortization			_	15			1		19	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	4	\$	17	(75)%	\$	20	\$	35	(41)%

(unaudited)			7	hre	ee Months		Months			
		:	2023		2022	% Change	2023		2022	% Change
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	1,116	\$	1,636	(32)%	\$ 2,325	\$	4,061	(43)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization)		66		(490)		54		(1,643)	
Total Segments	Deal-related amortization		260		268		520		379	
	Divestitures			_	(15)		 		(15)	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	1,442	\$	1,398	3%	\$ 2,900	\$	2,781	4%
	Corporate unallocated expense /Pro forma corporate unallocated expense *	\$	(216)	\$	(165)	(31)%	\$ (294)	\$	(343)	14%
Corporate Unallocated	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (g)		180		143		232		300	
Expense	Deal-related amortization		1	_			 2			
	Adjusted corporate unallocated expense/Non- GAAP pro forma adjusted unallocated expense *	\$	(35)	\$	(22)	(63)%	\$ (61)	\$	(43)	(42)%
Equity in	Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries /Pro forma equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries *	\$	11	\$	11	%	\$ 25	\$	23	9%
Income on	Deal-related amortization		14		14		 28		28	
Unconsolidated Subsidiaries	Adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted equity in income on									
	unconsolidated subsidiaries*	<u>\$</u>	25	\$	25	1%	\$ 53	\$	52	3%
	Operating profit/Pro forma operating profit *	\$	911	\$	1,482	(39)%	\$ 2,056	\$	3,741	(45)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (excludes deal-related amortization) (a) (b) (c)(d) (e) (f) (g)		246		(347)		287		(1,343)	
Total SPGI	Deal-related amortization		275		282		550		407	
	Divestitures				(15)		 		(15)	
	Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$	1,432	\$	1,402	2%	\$ 2,892	\$	2,790	4%

Other Income, Net/Pro Forma Other Income, Net

(unaudited)	Т	hre	e Months		Six Months				
	 2023		2022	% Change		2023	2	2022	% Change
Other income, net/Pro forma other income, net *	\$ (11)	\$	(1)	N/M	\$	_	\$	(46)	N/M
Other income, net/Pro forma other income, net *	\$ (11)	\$	(1)	N/M	\$		\$	(46)	N/M

Exhibit 5
Interest Expense, Net/Adjusted Interest Expense, Net/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Interest Expense, Net

(unaudited)	Three Months Six Months									
	2023			2022	% Change			2022		% Change
Interest expense, net/Pro forma interest expense, net *	\$	88	\$	90	(2)%	\$	174	\$	212	(18)%
Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (h)		6					13		(31)	
Interest expense, net/Adjusted interest expense, net/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted interest expense, net *	\$	95	\$	90	6%	\$	187	\$	181	3%

Adjusted Provision for Income Taxes/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Provision for Income Taxes

(unaudited)		Т	hr	ee Months		;	Six	Months	
		2023		2022	% Change	 2023	_	2022	% Change
Provision for income taxes/Pro forma provision for income taxes *	\$	259	\$	340	(24)%	\$ 447	\$	928	(52)%
Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments (a) (b) (c)(d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j)		(37)		(124)		(13)		(475)	
Deal-related amortization		66		66		132		93	
Divestitures	l			(4)		 		(4)	
Adjusted provision for income taxes/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted provision for income taxes *	\$	288	\$	279	3%	\$ 566	\$	543	4%

Adjusted Effective Tax Rate/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Effective Tax Rate

(unaudited)	,	Three Months			Six Months	
	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change
Adjusted operating profit/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted operating profit *	\$ 1,432	\$ 1,402	2%	\$ 2,892	\$ 2,790	4%
Other income, net/Pro forma other income, net *	(11)	(1)		_	(46)	
Interest expense, net/Adjusted interest expense, net/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted interest expense, net *	95	90		187	181	
Adjusted income before taxes on income/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted income before taxes on income *	\$ 1,348	\$ 1,313	3%	\$ 2,705	\$ 2,656	2%
Adjusted provision for income taxes/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted provision for income taxes *	\$ 288	\$ 279		\$ 566	\$ 543	
Adjusted effective tax rate/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted effective tax rate 1*	21.3 %	21.2 %		20.9 %	20.4 %	

¹The adjusted effective tax rate is calculated by dividing provision for income taxes by the adjusted income before taxes, which includes income from unconsolidated subsidiaries. The adjusted effective tax rate excluding income from unconsolidated subsidiaries for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was 21.7%. The adjusted effective tax rate excluding income from unconsolidated subsidiaries for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 was 21.4% and 20.8%, respectively.

Exhibit 5

Adjusted Net Income attributable to SPGI and Diluted EPS /Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Net Income attributable to SPGI and Diluted EPS

(unaudited)	2023					2022		% Cha	nge																																												
	attr	Income ibutable SPGI		iluted EPS	Net Income attributable to SPGI		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		attributable		Diluted EPS	Net Income attributable to SPGI	Diluted EPS
		Three Months																																																			
Reported	\$	511	\$	1.60	\$	972	\$ 2.86	(47)%	(44)%																																												
Non-GAAP adjustments		277		0.87		(221)	(0.65)																																														
Deal-related amortization		209		0.65		216	0.64																																														
Divestitures						(11)	(0.03)																																														
Adjusted	\$	996	\$	3.12	\$	955	\$ 2.81	4%	11%																																												
				Six M	ı Ionths																																																
Reported/Pro forma *	\$	1,305	\$	4.07	\$	2,502	\$ 7.25	(48)%	(44)%																																												
Adjusted non-GAAP adjustments/Pro forma non-GAAP adjustments		287		0.89		(835)	(2.42)																																														
Adjusted deal-related amortization/Pro forma deal-related amortization		417		1.30		314	0.91																																														
Divestitures						(11)	(0.03)																																														
Adjusted/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted *	\$	2,009	\$	6.26	\$	1,969	\$ 5.71	2%	10%																																												

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful

Note - Totals presented may not sum due to rounding.

Note - Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Commodity Insights, Mobility, Indices, and Engineering Solutions was 32%, 58%, 46%, 40%, 69%, and 13% for the three months ended June 30, 2023. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 46% for the three months ended June 30, 2023. Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Commodity Insights, Mobility, Indices, and Engineering Solutions was 32%, 58%, 46%, 40%, 70%, and 15% for the six months ended June 30, 2023. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 46% for the six months ended June 30, 2023. Adjusted operating profit divided by adjusted revenue.

- (a) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$16 million (\$12 million after-tax) and \$22 million (\$16 million after-tax), respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million (\$9 million after-tax) and \$25 million (\$19 million after-tax), respectively, and an asset impairment of \$5 million (\$4 million after-tax). The six months ended June 30, 2023 include a gain on dispositions of \$46 million (\$34 million after-tax). The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include gain on dispositions of \$518 million (\$396 million after-tax) and \$1.9 billion (\$1.4 billion after-tax), respectively, employee severance charges of \$13 million (\$10 million after-tax) and \$31 million (\$24 million after-tax), respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million (\$10 million after-tax) and \$15 million (\$11 million after-tax), respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$11 million after-tax).
- (b) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$5 million (\$4 million after-tax), respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$7 million (\$6 million after-tax) and \$12 million (\$9 million after-tax), respectively.
- (c) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$14 million (\$10 million after-tax) and \$15 million (\$12 million after-tax), respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$8 million (\$6 million after-tax) and \$20 million (\$15 million after-tax), respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$17 million (\$13 million after-tax) and \$24 million (\$18 million after-tax), respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax), respectively.
- (d) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The six months ended June 30, 2023 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include acquisition-related costs of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), respectively, employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax), and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).

^{* -} The six months ended June 30, 2022 include non-GAAP pro forma adjusted measures. For pro forma to Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted reconciliations refer to Exhibit 99.2 of the current report on Form 8-K furnished on July 27, 2023.

- (e) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax), respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax), respectively. The six months ended June 30, 2023 include a gain on disposition of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax). The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a gain on disposition of \$38 million (\$31 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
- (f) As of May 2, 2023, we completed the sale of Engineering Solutions and the results are included through that date. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax), respectively.
- (g) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a loss on disposition of \$120 million (\$186 million after-tax), IHS Markit merger costs of \$30 million (\$22 million after-tax) and \$66 million (\$50 million after-tax), respectively, lease impairments of \$15 million (\$11 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$12 million (\$9 million after-tax) and \$14 million (\$10 million after-tax), respectively, disposition-related costs of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax) and \$16 million (\$12 million after-tax), respectively, and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax), respectively. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$117 million (\$89 million after-tax) and \$357 million (\$288 million after-tax), respectively, employee severance charges of \$18 million (\$15 million after-tax) and \$64 million (\$49 million after-tax), respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$5 million (\$2 million after-tax), respectively, and an asset write-off of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax). The six months ended June 30, 2022 include a S&P Foundation grant of \$200 million (\$151 million after-tax) and lease impairments of \$5 million (\$3 million after-tax).
- (h) The three and six months ended June 30, 2023 include a premium amortization benefit of \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$13 million (\$10 million after-tax), respectively.
- (i) The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include a loss on the extinguishment of debt of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$19 million (\$14 million after-tax), respectively.
- (j) The six months ended June 30, 2023 include a tax benefit of \$16 million associated with a disposition. The three and six months ended June 30, 2022 include tax expense of \$49 million and \$157 million, respectively, associated with a gain on disposition and tax expense of \$4 million and \$12 million, respectively, due to annualized effective tax rate differences for GAAP.

S&P Global

Adjusted ExpensesThree months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)		Three Months				
			2023		2022	% Change
	Expenses	\$	903	\$	328	N/M
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a)		(33)		491	
Market Intelligence	Deal-related amortization		(140)		(133)	
	Divestitures		_		(2)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	730	\$	684	7%
	Expenses		365		332	10%
Ratings	Non-GAAP adjustments (b)		(4)		(7)	
Katings	Deal-related amortization		(2)		(2)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	360	\$	323	12%
	Expenses	\$	306	\$	297	3%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (c)		(22)		(21)	
Commodity Insights	Deal-related amortization		(33)		(32)	
	Divestitures				(5)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	251	\$	239	5%
	Expenses		301		279	8%
Mobility	Non-GAAP adjustments (d)		(4)		(6)	
Niobinty	Deal-related amortization		(76)		(77)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	220	\$	196	13%
	Expenses		122		69	74%
Indices	Non-GAAP adjustments (e)		(3)		35	
Indices	Deal-related amortization		(9)		(9)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	110	\$	95	15%
	Expenses		29		95	(70)%
Engineering Solutions	Non-GAAP adjustments (f)		_		(2)	
Engineering Solutions	Deal-related amortization				(15)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	29	\$	79	(63)%
	Corporate Unallocated expense		216		165	31%
Corporate	Non-GAAP adjustments (g)		(180)		(143)	
Unallocated Expense	Deal-related amortization		(1)			
	Adjusted Corporate Unallocated expenses	\$	35	\$	22	63%

(unaudited)		Three Months				
			2023	2	2022	% Change
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries	Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries Deal-related amortization		(11) (14)		(11) (14)	%
Substaties	Adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	\$	(25)	\$	(25)	(1)%
	Expenses	\$	2,190	\$	1,511	45%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(f)(g)		(246)		347	
Total SPGI	Deal-related amortization		(275)		(282)	
	Divestitures				(8)	
	Adjusted expenses	\$	1,669	\$	1,568	6%

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful Note - Totals presented may not sum due to rounding.

- (a) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$16 million (\$12 million after-tax), IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million (\$9 million after-tax), and an asset impairment of \$5 million (\$4 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include gain on dispositions of \$518 million (\$396 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$13 million (\$10 million after-tax), IHS Markit merger costs of \$12 million (\$10 million after-tax), and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
- (b) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$7 million (\$6 million after-tax).
- (c) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$14 million (\$10 million after-tax) and IHS Markit merger costs of \$8 million (\$6 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$17 million (\$13 million after-tax) and IHS Markit merger costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax).
- (d) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax) and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include acquisition-related costs of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax), and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
- (e) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax) and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include a gain on disposition of \$38 million (\$31 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax), and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
- (f) As of May 2, 2023, we completed the sale of Engineering Solutions and the results are included through that date. The three months ended June 30, 2022 include employee severance charges of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
- (g) The three months ended June 30, 2023 include a loss on disposition of \$120 million (\$186 million after-tax), IHS Markit merger costs of \$30 million (\$22 million after-tax), lease impairments of \$15 million (\$11 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$12 million (\$9 million after-tax), disposition-related costs of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax), and acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three months ended June 30, 2022 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$117 million (\$89 million after-tax), employee severance charges of \$18 million (\$15 million after-tax), acquisition-related costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), and an asset write-off of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax).

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Revenue Information

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions)

Revenue/Adjusted Revenue/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Revenue by Type

(unaudited)				Т	hree Mont	hs				
(unidance)	+	ubscription ((a)		cription / Tr		No	n-transaction) (a)	
		ubscription (%		(b)	%	No	n-transaction	%	
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	
Market Intelligence	\$ 910	\$ 856	6%	\$ 39	\$ 42	(8)%	\$ _	\$ —	N/M	
Ratings	_	_	N/M	383	344	11%	468	452	4%	
Commodity Insights	420	386	9%	24	26	(9)%	-	_	N/M	
Mobility	292	264	11%	77	73	6%	-	_	N/M	
Indices	70	67	3%	-	_	N/M	-	_	N/M	
Engineering Solutions	31	89	(65)%	2	7	(77)%	-	_	N/M	
Intersegment elimination			N/M			N/M	(41)	(43)	4%	
Revenue/Adjusted revenue	\$ 1,723	\$ 1,662	4%	\$ 525	\$ 492	7%	\$ 427	\$ 409	4%	
	Ass	et-linked fee	es (d)		es usage-ba royalties (e)		Recu	ırring varial	ole (f)	
			%	1	royalties (e)	%			%	
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	
Market Intelligence	s _	s —	N/M	s —	s —	N/M	\$ 130	\$ 121	8%	
Ratings	_	_	N/M	_	_	N/M	-	_	N/M	
Commodity Insights	_	_	N/M	18	15	24%	_	_	N/M	
Mobility	_	_	N/M	_	_	N/M	_	_	N/M	
Indices	211	214	(1)%	67	57	17%	_	_	N/M	
Engineering Solutions	_	_	N/M	_	_	N/M	_	_	N/M	
Revenue/Adjusted revenue	\$ 211	\$ 214	(1)%	\$ 85	\$ 72	19%	\$ 130	\$ 121	8%	
	+			<u> </u>	Six Months	<u> </u>				
	<u> </u>	ubscription	(a)		cription / Ti		No	n transactio	n (a)	
			(a) %		(b)	%	1101	Non-transaction (c)		
	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	2023	2022	Change	
Market Intelligence	\$ 1,800	\$ 1,705	6%	\$ 95	\$ 91	4%	\$ —	<u> </u>	N/M	
Ratings	_									
Commodity Insights	1	_	N/M	761	747	2%	914	916	%	
Commounty morgino	829	771	N/M 8%	761 104	747 88	2% 18%	914 —	916 —	—% N/M	
Mobility Mobility	829 573						914 — —	916 — —		
, ,		771	8%	104	88	18%	914 — — —	916 — — —	N/M	
Mobility	573	771 517	8% 11%	104	88 144	18% 7%	914 — — — —	916 — — — —	N/M N/M	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination	573 136	771 517 137	8% 11% (1)%	104 154 —	88 144 —	18% 7% N/M	914 — — — — — — (83)	- - - -	N/M N/M N/M	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions	573 136	771 517 137	8% 11% (1)% (29)%	104 154 —	88 144 —	18% 7% N/M (52)%	- - - -	- - - -	N/M N/M N/M N/M	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463	771 517 137 178	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5%	104 154 — 8 — \$ 1,122	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3%		(84)	N/M N/M N/M N/M 1%	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted	573 136 125 —— \$ 3,463	771 517 137 178 — \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d)	104 154 — 8 —— \$ 1,122 Sal	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e)	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3%		(84) \$ 832	N/M N/M N/M N/M 1% —%	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463	771 517 137 178 — \$ 3,308	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5%	104 154 — 8 — \$ 1,122	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3%		(84) \$ 832	N/M N/M N/M N/M 1% —%	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted	573 136 125 —— \$ 3,463	771 517 137 178 — \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d)	104 154 — 8 —— \$ 1,122 Sal	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e)	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3%		(84) \$ 832	N/M N/M N/M N/M 1% —%	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue *	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463 Asset	771 517 137 178 \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) Change	104 154 — 8 — \$ 1,122 Sal	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1% —% Ole (f)	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue * Market Intelligence	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463 Asset	771 517 137 178 \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) Change	104 154 — 8 — \$ 1,122 Sal	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1% —% Ole (f) —%	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue * Market Intelligence Ratings	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463 Asset	771 517 137 178 \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) % Change N/M N/M	104 154 8 \$ 1,122 Sale 2023 \$	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022 \$ —	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1% —% Dle (f) % Change	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue * Market Intelligence Ratings Commodity Insights	573 136 125 — \$ 3,463 Asset	771 517 137 178 \$ 3,308 et-linked fee	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) // Change N/M N/M N/M	104 154 8 \$ 1,122 Sale 2023 \$	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022 \$ — 34	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change N/M N/M 10%		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1%% Dle (f) % Change	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue * Market Intelligence Ratings Commodity Insights Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions	\$ 3,463 Asse 2023 \$ — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	771 517 137 178 \$ 3,308 et-linked fee 2022 \$	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) N/M N/M N/M N/M N/M	104 154 8 \$ 1,122 Salu 2023 \$ 37	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022 \$ — 34 —	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change N/M N/M 10% N/M		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1%% Dle (f) % Change 5% N/M N/M N/M	
Mobility Indices Engineering Solutions Intersegment elimination Revenue/Adjusted revenue/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted revenue * Market Intelligence Ratings Commodity Insights Mobility Indices	\$ 3,463 Asse 2023 \$ — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	771 517 137 178 — \$ 3,308 et-linked fee 2022 \$ — — 432	8% 11% (1)% (29)% N/M 5% es (d) **Change* N/M N/M N/M N/M N/M (3)%	104 154 8 \$ 1,122 Salu 2023 \$ 37	88 144 — 16 — \$ 1,086 es usage-ba royalties (e) 2022 \$ — 34 —	18% 7% N/M (52)% N/M 3% sed Change N/M 10% N/M 23%		(84) \$ 832 nrring varial	N/M N/M N/M 1%% Dle (f) % Change 5% N/M N/M N/M N/M	

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful

Note - Totals presented may not sum due to rounding.

- * The six months ended June 30, 2022 include non-GAAP pro forma adjusted measures. For pro forma to Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted reconciliations refer to Exhibit 99.2 of the current report on Form 8-K furnished on July 27, 2023.
 - (a) Subscription revenue is primarily derived from distribution of data, valuation services, analytics, third party research, and credit ratings-related information through both feed and web-based channels, market data and market insights along with other information products and software term licenses, and Mobility's core information products.
 - (b) Non-subscription / transaction revenue is primarily related to ratings of publicly-issued debt and bank loan ratings.
 - (c) Non-transaction revenue is primarily related to surveillance of a credit rating, annual fees for customer relationship-based pricing programs, fees for entity credit ratings and global research and analytics at CRISIL. Non-transaction revenue also includes an intersegment revenue elimination charged to Market Intelligence for the rights to use and distribute content and data developed by Ratings.
 - (d) Asset-linked fees is primarily related to fees based on assets underlying exchange-traded funds, mutual funds and insurance products.
 - (e) Sales usage-based royalty revenue is primarily related to trading based fees from exchange-traded derivatives and licensing of its proprietary market price data and price assessments to commodity exchanges.
 - (f) Recurring variable revenue represents revenue from contracts for services that specify a fee based on, among other factors, the number of trades processed, assets under management, or the number of positions valued.

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Non-GAAP Financial Information

Three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

(dollars in millions)

Computation of Free Cash Flow and Adjusted/Non-GAAP Pro Forma Adjusted Free Cash Flow Excluding Certain Items

(unaudited)		Three	Mon	ths	Six M	ont	18
		2023		2022	2023		2022
Cash provided by operating activities	\$	769	\$	454	\$ 1,363	\$	676
Capital expenditures		(31)		(24)	(59)		(40)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest holders		(62)		(71)	(140)		(126)
Free cash flow	\$	676	\$	359	\$ 1,164	\$	510
IHS Markit merger costs		83		210	257		485
Tax on gain from sale of divestitures		109		350	109		350
Disposition-related costs		40		_	40		_
S&P Foundation grant		_		_	_		200
Debt financing derivative		_		_	_		85
IHS Markit operating cash outflow prior to acquisition		_		_	_		(15)
Russia suspension costs	l			5			10
Adjusted/Non-GAAP pro forma adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items	\$	908	\$	924	\$ 1,570	\$	1,625

S&P Global Non-GAAP Guidance

Reconciliation of 2023 Non-GAAP Guidance

(unaudited)			
		Low	High
GAAP Diluted EPS	\$	8.65	\$ 8.85
Deal-related amortization		2.64	2.64
IHS Markit merger costs		0.71	0.71
Loss on dispositions		0.17	0.17
Tax rate		0.18	0.18
Non-GAAP adjusted diluted EPS	\$	12.35	\$ 12.55